

AMIR TEMUR VA YILDIRIM BOYAZID YOZISHMALARI.

*Qoraboyev Azizbek Raxmatillo o'g'li*

*Andijon Davlat Universiteti Tarix fakulteti talabasi*

Nima dep o'ylaysiz ikki musulmon davlatining urishishiga nimalar sabab bo'lgan? Tamonlarning qay biri bu urishning ko'poroq sababchisi sanaladi? Yuqorida keltirilgan savollarga javobni ushbu maqolada o'rin olgan Amir Temur va Bayazid Yildirim o'rtasidagi maktub almashinishlardan bilib olsangiz bo'ladi. Maqolada Amir Temur va Bayazid Yildirimning qonli to'qnashuvi va urishning natijalari yaqqol yoritib o'tilgan.

**Kalit so'zlar:** Chig'atoy ulusi, Usmonlilar sulolasi, Halab (Mamluk), Anqara jangi.

Amir Temur:

1336-yil 8-aprelda Chig'atoy ulusi (hozirgi Shahrisabz, O'zbekiston) Kesh shahrida tug'ilgan. O'tror, Chig'atoy Ulus (hozirgi Otror, Qozog'iston) 1405-yil 18-fevralda vafot etgan; Uning otasi amir Tarag'ay, onasi-Takina Xatin.

Boyazid:

Boyazid I Yildirim (1359—1403) — Usmonlilar sulolasiga mansub Turkiya sultoni (1389—1402), Sulton Murod I (Usmonlilar imperiyasi)ning to'ng'ich o'g'li (1359—1389), Sulton O'rxon I (1326—1359)ning nabirasi. . Otasi Kosovo jangida halok bo'lgach, 30 yoshida taxtga o'tirdi

**Amir Temurning Yildirim Boyazidga yozgan birinchi maktubi:**

Ey Rum yurtining podshosi, Yildirim Boyazid!

Avvalo, qudratimiz, iste'dodimiz bilan insoniyatning katta qismini o'ziga bo'ysundirgan hukmdorlar ekanimizni eshiting. Bu misli ko'rilmagan ishni o'z kuchimiz bilan qildik, sizdek iste'dod (kuch) bizga ajdodlarimizdan meros bo'lmagan. Iltimos, Qora Yusuf va Ahmad Jaloyirni yurtinizdan chiqarib yuboring. Bizga va buyruqlarimizga bo'ysunmagan hukmdorlarning oqibati haqida eshitgan bo'lsangiz kerak. Ularning boshiga tushgan musibatlardan ehtiyot bo'ling!

**Yildirim Boyazidning Amir Temurga bergan birinchi javobi:**

Ey chol! Sen zolim kofirlarning eng qizg'inchisiz. Xatingizda bizni qo'rqitmoqchi, aldamoqchisiz. Usmonli sultonlarini yangilar podshosi deb bilmang. Usmonli askarlari Qipchoq mintaqasidagi tatarlar kabi dangasa emas, hindlar kabi bo'sh, ahmoq va dangasa. Usmonli askarlari Iroq va Xuroson askarlari kabi umidsiz va parishon emas, balki nihoyatda mag'rur askarlardir. Shuningdek, Usmonli askarlarini Suriya va Halab (Mamluk) askarlariga qiyoslamang...

Bu maktub sizga yetib borgach, kim jang maydoniga kelmay chekinsa, uning xotini uch taloq bo'ladi!

**Amir Temurning Yildirim Boyazidga yozgan ikkinchi maktubi:**

O'zingni Alloh yo'lida mujohid, biz esa nohaq qon to'kayotgan kofir, meni yenggan jangchimiz, deb o'ylaysan-ku?! Bilingki, men umrimning qirq yilini Alloh yo'lida jihodda o'tkazgan insonman. Faoliyatim davomida ko'plab qasr va yerlarni zabt etdim, yer yuzini harom va nopokliklardan tozaladim. Lekin hozir men o'tgan kunlarga qaraganda ancha qat'iy va jiddiyoqman. Ko'pchiligimiz janglarda itoat qildik, ko'plari biz uchun jonini fido qildi. Xo'sh, nega bizga bo'ysunishdan bosh tortasiz? Qolaversa, men sendan kattaman. Shu kungacha qayerda yursam ham o'sha joyni juda qisqa vaqt ichida egallab oldim. Men ham qisqa vaqt ichida Sivasni fath qildim. Siz esa Malatyani qamal qildingiz, to'rt oy qamal qildingiz, lekin uni qo'lga kiritolmay chekinishga majbur bo'ldingiz. Hozir ham Sinop qal'asiga hujum qilib, uni zabt eta olmaysiz.

Birinchi xatingizdagi kabi tahdid va mag'rurliklarga berilmang, asossiz so'zlarni ishlatishga jur'at etmang. Biroq, hozirgi ahvolingizdan Sivasda qo'lga olgan odamlaringiz orqali xabardorman. Qolaversa, musulmon kishining musulmonga ozor berishi, uning mol-mulki va boyligini buzishi joiz emas. Shunday ekan, to'g'ri javob yozish fazilatidan o'rganing va o'zingizni va xalqingizni halokatdan asrang.

Agar biz bilan yarashsangiz, o'z dardingizni bildirgan javob xati yozsangiz, siz bilan bizning oramizda do'stlik, birodarlik rishtalari mustahkamlanadi. Natijada kofir Frenkga qulay fursat bermadingiz, biz esa Sivasni tark etib, qaytib ketamiz. Niyatimiz sizni zaif va nafsga berilib, kofir diniga yordam berish emas! Bizni va askarlarimizni kofir, dinsiz, buzuq mazhabchilar va yomon odatli odamlar demang! Askarlarimizning ota-bobolari musulmon bo'lgan, ular musulmon farzandlari. Qanday qilib ular hidoyat topmaydilar? Qolaversa, hech kimga sir emaski, Usmonli askarlarining aksariyati kofir edi.

Bizning asosiy maqsadimiz dunyoni zabt etishdir. Saltanatimiz nomidan va'zlar o'qiladi, tangalar bosiladi. Shubha yo'qki, biz musulmonlarning eng ulug'i – Ulul-Amrmiz! Bizning nasl-nasabimiz El Xoni Oli Shanga (El Xonlarning ulug'vor oilasi) borib taqaladi. Agar siz o'zingizning samimiy salomlaringiz va chiroyli ifodalaringiz bilan xat yuborsangiz, har ikki tomonda qandaydir iliqlik va hurmat paydo bo'ladi. Aks holda qalamlar o'z ishini qilichga topshiradi. Salom!

### **Yildirim Boyazidning Amir Temurning ikkinchi maktubiga javobi:**

O'z davrining jahon sultoni Temur Ko'ragoniydir!

Siz Sivasga kelishingizni va Tabriz tomon yo'limizni solishtirib, o'xshamaydigan taqqoslash qildingiz. Vaholanki, biz Kefedan Shirvonga borib, o'sha yurti zabt etsak, bizga kim qarshilik qila oladi? Qipchoq xalqi biz bilan yashashni afzal ko'radi, chunki ular siz bilan faxrlanadilar. Malatya va Sinop haqidagi da'volaringiz ham noto'g'ri. Urush ma'lum sabablarga ko'ra to'xtatildi, askarlarimiz kam, askarlaringiz ko'p bo'lgani uchun biz mag'lubiyatga uchramadik. Kastamon va Karaman hokimlarining xiyonati, fursatdan foydalanib ba'zi viloyatlarimizni o'sha paytda hujum qilishlari Malatiya va Sinop qamalimizni kechiktirdi. Bilingki, otam Erto'g'rulxon uch yuzga

yaqin askar bilan o'n ming Hulagu tatarni yengib, Alouddin Qayqubodni yengdi. Bo'ldi shu

Xulosa; Anqara jangi 1402-yil 20-iyul: Anqara-urush joyi. Natijada Temuriylar g'alaba qozonadi.

Amir Temur;

Shohruh Mirzo (chap qanot), Sulton Mahmud (chap qanot), Xalil Sulton (chap qanot), Mironshoh (o'ng qanot), Abu Bakr (josuslik kuchi), Amir Jalol Islom (asosiy kuch), Pirmuhammad Mirzo (asosiy kuch), Muhammad Sulton Mirzo (zaxira kuch), Eson Buga (fil kuchi), Sulton Husayn Tayichiud

Boyazid I Yildirim;

Chandarli Ali Posho (asosiy kuch), Sulaymon Chelebi (chap qanot), Stefan Lazarevich (chap qanot) , Kara Timurtosh Posha (o'ng qanot), Mehmed Chelebi (zaxira).

Kuchlar;

Amir Temur; 140 000, Og'ir zirhli otliqlar;Turkiy va mo'g'ul kamanchilari; Piyodalar; 32 ta urush fillari.

Boyazid I Yildirim; 85 000; 5000 yangisar; 10 000 serb piyoda askarlari; Sipohis qora tatarlari.

Yo'qotishlar:

15,000-25,000 o'lik va yaradorlar 40,000-50,000 o'lik va yaradorlar

Umumiy yo'qotishlar:

55 000-75 000

## CORRESPONDENCE BETWEEN AMIR TEMUR AND YILDIRIM BOYAZID

### **Amir Temur:**

Born in Kesh, Chigatoy ulus (today Shahrissabz, Uzbekistan) April 8, 1336

Died Otror, Chigatay Ulus (now Otror, Kazakhstan) February 18, 1405

Spouse Turmush Ogo, Oljai Turkon Ogo, Cholpon Mulk Ogo, Saray Mulk Ogo, Tuman Ogo, Dilshod Ogo, Tukul Ogo, Ruh Parvar Ogo,

Children of Jahangir Mirza, Umarshaikh Mirza, Mironshah Mirza, Shahruxh Mirza

His father is Amir Taragai

His mother is Takina Khatin

### **Boyazid:**

Boyazid I Yildirim (1359-1403) - Sultan of Turkey belonging to the Ottoman dynasty (1389-1402), the eldest son of Sultan Murad I (Ottoman Empire) (1359-1389), grandson of Sultan Orkhan I (1326-1359). He ascended the throne at the age of 30 after his father was killed in the battle of Kosovo

### **Amir Temur's first letter to Yildirim Bayazid:**

O king of the land of Rum, Yildirim Bayazid!

First of all, listen to the fact that we are the rulers who subjugated a large part of humanity with our power and talent. We did this unprecedented work with our own efforts, we did not inherit a talent (power) like you from our ancestors. Please expel Kara Yusuf and Ahmed Jalayir from your country. You must have heard about the consequences of rulers who disobeyed us and our orders. Beware of the calamities that befell them!

**Yildirim Bayazid's first answer to Amir Timur:**

O old man! You are the most ardent of the unjust disbelievers. In your letter, you are trying to scare us and trick us. Do not treat the Ottoman sultans as the kings of the novices. Ottoman soldiers are not as lazy as the Tatars in the Kipchak region, and as loose, stupid and lazy as the Indians. Ottoman soldiers are not desperate and disheveled like Iraqi and Khurasan soldiers, but extremely proud soldiers. Also, don't compare the Ottoman soldiers to the Syrian and Aleppo (Mamluk) soldiers...

After this letter reaches you, whoever retreats without coming to the battlefield, his wife will be divorced three times!

**Amir Timur's second letter to Yildirim Bayazid:**

You think that you are a mujahid in the way of Allah, and we are an infidel who sheds blood unjustly, and a warrior who has defeated me, right?! Know that I am a person who has spent the past forty years of my life in Jihad for God. During my career, I conquered many castles and lands and cleaned the earth from filth and impurities. But now I am more determined and more serious than in the past days. Many of us have obeyed during the battles, many have sacrificed their lives for us. So why do you refuse to obey us? Besides, I'm older than you.

Until today, no matter where I walked, I captured that place in a very short period of time. I also conquered Sivas in a short time. And you besieged Malatya, besieged it for four months, but you were forced to retreat without being able to capture it. Even now, you can't attack the Sinop fortress and conquer it.

Do not give in to threats and pride, as in your first letter, do not dare to use unreasonable words. However, I am aware of your current situation through the people you captured in Sivas. In addition, it is not permissible for a Muslim to hurt a Muslim, to destroy his property and wealth. Therefore, learn the virtue of writing the right answer and save yourself and your people from ruin.

If you make peace with us and write a reply letter expressing your grievances, the bonds of friendship and brotherhood will be established between you and us. As a result, you did not give infidel Frank a convenient opportunity, and we will leave Sivas and go back. Our intention is not to help the religion of the infidel by making you weak and self-absorbed! Don't call us and our soldiers infidels, irreligious, perverted sectarians and people with ugly habits! The ancestors of our soldiers were Muslims,

they are the children of Muslims. How can they not be guided? Besides, it is no secret that most of the Ottoman soldiers were infidels.

Our ultimate goal is to conquer the world. Sermons are read and coins are printed in the name of our kingdom. There is no doubt that we are the greatest of Muslims - Ulul-Amr! Our lineage goes back to El Khani Oli Sha'n (the Glorious Family of El Khans). If you send a letter with your sincere greetings and beautiful expressions, some warmth and respect will appear on both sides. Otherwise, pens will leave their work to swords. Greetings!

**Yildirim Bayazid's answer to Amir Temur's second letter:**

The world sultan of his time is Temur Koragony!

You compared your arrival to Sivas and our direction towards Tabriz, making a dissimilar comparison. However, if we go from Kefe to Shirvan and conquer that country, who could resist us? The Kipchak people prefer to live with us because they are proud of you. Your claims about Malatya and Sinop are also wrong. The war was stopped for some reasons, we were not defeated because our soldiers were few and your soldiers were many. The treachery of the governors of Kastamon and Karaman, and the fact that they took the opportunity to attack some of our regions at that time, delayed our siege of Malatiya and Sinop. You should know that my father Ertugrul Khan with about three hundred soldiers defeated ten thousand Hulagu Tatars and defeated Alauddin Kaiqubad. That's it

Summary; Battle of Ankara Dates July 20, 1402 :Ankara is the place of war:The result is the victory of the Timurids.

Rivals;

Timurid state. Ottoman Empire, Moravian Serbia, Branković district,Commanders

Amir Temur;

Shahrukh Mirza (left wing),Sultan Mahmud (left wing), Khalil Sultan (left wing),Mironshah (right wing), Abu Bakr (Spy Power), Amir Jalal Islam (core power), Pirmuhammad Mirza (main force), Muhammad Sultan Mirza (reserve power), Eson Buga (elephant power), Sultan Husayn Tayichiud

Bayazid I Yildirim;

Chandarli Ali Pasha (main force), Suleyman Celebi (left wing), Stefan Lazarević (left wing) , Kara Timurtaş Pasha (right wing), Mehmed Çelebi (reserves).

Forces;

Amir Temur; 140,000, Heavy armored cavalry;Turkic and Mongol archers; Pedestrians ;32 war elephants.

Bayazid I Yildirim; 85,000; 5,000 Janissaries; 10,000 Serbian infantry ;Sipohis Black Tatars.

Losses:

15,000-25,000 dead and wounded 40,000-50,000 dead and wounded

Total losses:  
55,000-75,000

**FOYDALANILGAN ADABIYOTLAR :**

1. Islom Karimov “ Yuksak ma’naviyat yengilmas kuch” Toshkent.Ma’naviyat-2008-yil.
2. Mustaqil O’zbekiston tarixining dastlabki sahifalari.-Toshkent. 2000-yil
3. Xolbekov M “Sohibqiron Amir Temurning Yevropa qirollari bilaqn yozishmalari” Jahon adabiyoti, 2006- yil.